Carolina Observer.

XJ FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 8, 1826. [NO. 492.

...D PUBLISHED, EVERY WEDNESDAY,
...T EDWARD J. HALE,
...er annum, if paid in advance; $3
...ving the year of subscription;
...at the end of the year.

...SEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per
...irst, and 30 cents for each succeed
...n. Advertisers are requested to state
...f insertions desired, or they will be
...ished, and charged accordingly.
...the Editor must be post paid.

DRAFTS

...ks, PHILADELPHIA and CHARLESTON,
...all times, in sums to suit purchasers,
...by E. L. WINSLOW.
...States Money for sale; Georgia
...Bills Money wanted.
91tf

WILLKINGS & CO.

...sale, at their Auction Store,
...hds. Molasses
...ps. prime Jamaica Sugar
...hds. Porto Rico and Muscovado do.
...N. E. Rum
...Orleans Jamaica Rum
...s St. Domingo and Cuba Coffee
...Spice
...Cotton Bagging
...Northern Gin
...Apple Brandy
...good brown Sugar
...Loaf and lump Sugar
...pipes Malaga Wine
...Crockery, assorted
...Decanters and Tumblers
...8 by 10 Window Glass
...10 by 12 do do
...assorted Cotton Cards.
91tf

River Lands and Mills,

AT AUCTION.

...person intending to remove from this
...offer at Public Auction, on Tuesday,
...December next, the *Plantation* where he
...lately known by the name of Tyson's,
...about 455 acres; part of which is first
...for cultivation of Cotton, Corn, Wheat
...improvements on said land are equal to the
...location of the State—they consist of a
...Dwelling House, an excellent Kitch-
...rooms and three fire places; a two sto-
...Warehouse, Smith Shop, a large
...Negro Houses, and many useful Out
...with a valuable Grist Mill, (new,)
...ick, workmanship and performance,
...ition with the best in the State; a
...Miller's House, two stories with
...rooms; public Ferry. The pro
...north side of Deep River, in the
...Cowan and Moore, on the main road
...Fayetteville, and within 44 miles of the
...The Grist Mill is in a situation where
...and must continue to command, a
...custom than any other in this part of
...the annual value for many years past,
...Saw Mill and Ferry) has been from
...This is one of the best stands for a
...of the country, more goods having
...from any other country store with-
...

...acres of LAND within 4 miles of
...named Farm, lying principally on the
...Deep River, Chatham county, part of
...the Gulf, and adjoining the Lands of
...On this there is a comfortable
...with 3 fire places, a Store House
...and other convenient buildings.
...this land about 6 or 800 yards from
...Coal Mine, believed to be of the
...quantity inexhaustible. Some re-
...mine may be seen by reference to Pro
...pamphlet on the Minerals of this
...farm is adapted to the culture of Cot
...and an excellent stand for a store,
...of any public business. Posses
...both of these situations can be had
...diately upon their being sold. A
...and three years will be given. The
...accommodated with a quantity of
...Farming Utensils, Cattle, Sheep
...to JOHN TYSON, Jr.
...Moore Co. N. C. } 915w.
October, 1826.

...21st OF NOVEMBER

State Lottery of Virginia,

...AND EVEN SYSTEM.
...be drawn in one day. The holder
...must get one prize, and may draw

...HIGHEST PRIZE,
THOUSAND DOLLARS.

SCHEME.

...	of	....	$10,000
...	of	....	5,000
...	of	....	1,000
...	of	....	100
...	of	....	50
...	of	....	10
...	of	....	3

...es, amounting to $56,000
...ank to a Prize.
...be payable in CASH. Tickets only
...Shares in proportion, for sale at

Hatcher's

LUCKY OFFICE.
...from any part of the country, enclos-
...prize tickets in any of the Northern
...are paid) will meet with prompt at
...dressed to C. HATCHER,
Fayetteville, N. C.

...ne's Introduction

...ical study and knowledge of the Ho-
...ates. One copy of this celebrated
...ay be had at this Office, at the subscription
...application be made.

...ert Jaffray & Co.

...have received their Fall Importation of
...GOODS, which they offer to country
...liberal terms of credit.
...October 18, 1826—89-4t

...el B. Crane & Co's

...PORTATION of *HARDWARE and*
...ERY has arrived, and is open ready for
...Oct. 18, 1826—89-4t

WHO IS INSURED?

The United States Fire Insurance Company of the City of N. York,

ISSUE Bonds, Goods, Wares and Merchandize, Household Furniture, &c. against *LOSS BY FIRE*, on application to the Subscriber, Agent at Fayetteville.
November 1. J. BIRDSALL.
918t.

ALMANACKS.

BILL & LAWRENCE'S North Carolina ALMANACK, for 1827, for sale by
J. & S. BIRDSALL.
November 1. 912w.

For Sale,

A LIGHT and handsome *JERSEY WAGON*, with *Harness* complete. Apply to the Printer.
November 1. 91tf.

ENTERTAINMENT,

BY W. CADE.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he has taken that large and convenient House on Liberty Point, formerly occupied as a Tavern by Mr. David Sheppard, where he is prepared to accommodate genteel Travellers and Boarders, on reasonable terms and with the utmost regard to their comfort. His large and convenient Stables (well known as the Livery Stables) will be supplied with the best Provender, and attended by careful Ostlers. He solicits the patronage of the public.
Fayetteville, Nov. 1. 91tf.

NEW CHEAP STORE.

CLAYLAND & BOWEN.

ROBERT M. CLAYLAND AND STEPHEN R. BOWEN, having connected themselves in the Mercantile Business, under the firm of *Clayland & Bowen*, beg leave to inform their friends and the public generally, that they have just returned from Baltimore, Philadelphia, and New York, with a beautiful assortment of

Staple and Fancy Goods, Hardware and Cutlery, China, Glass, and Queensware, Fur Hats, &c. &c.

Which has been selected with great care from the latest arrivals, and will be sold low for Cash.

They have taken that well known stand recently occupied by Esek Arnold, Esq. two doors above the Cape Fear Bank, where purchasers will find it their interest to give them a call.
Fayetteville, Oct. 25—90 tf

Macauley's Patent Floor Cloths.

ORDERS for this superior and elegant covering for Floors, will be received by the subscribers, at their Store, two doors above the Cape Fear Bank, where samples of the article may be seen. The durability of this Carpeting, its coolness and comfort, in a warm climate, give it a decided advantage over all others.

Carpets can be furnished to Rooms and Entries, at the shortest notice, warranted well seasoned, the colors hard, bright, and durable.
CLAYLAND & BOWEN.
Fayetteville, Oct. 25—90-tf

Wanted,

A LAD from 14 to 16 years of age, to stand in a Store. None need apply except those that can come well recommended.
CLAYLAND & BOWEN.
Fayetteville, Oct. 25 -90-tf

NEW GOODS.

JAMES KYLE

HAS received, by the late arrivals from New York and Philadelphia, a large and full supply of *India, British, French, German, and American*

Fancy & Staple Dry Goods,

The greater part of which have been purchased at auction sales, and therefore at the most reduced prices. Also, a general assortment of

Hardware & Cutlery, Groceries, China, Glass, and Queensware,

Of all kinds and qualities. *Shoes and Boots* of every description. The Subscriber constantly remaining in New York, enables him to offer, at all times, every *new, fashionable, and desirable* article.

Country Merchants are invited to call and examine this splendid and general assortment of GOODS, which they will certainly find it to their advantage to do, as all will be sold at a very small advance, as usual, for cash only.
Fayetteville, Oct. 25—90-tf

Drug and Medicine Store,

At the sign of the Mortar, Hay Street, Fayetteville, No. Carolina.

R. T. GOODWIN has just received a fresh supply of *DRUGS and MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS*, &c., which he will sell wholesale and retail, cheap for cash or approved credit. Among the articles received, is

Swaim's celebrated PANACEA,

genuine. Thompson's *EYE WATER*, &c. &c.
October 25. 90tf.

For Sale,

10 Hhds. prime St. Croix Sugar.
15 bbls. Apple Brandy.
15 bbls. Whiskey.
10 hhds. Molasses.
Just received at the Auction Store.
Oct. 17. WILLKINGS & CO.

ODD & EVEN SYSTEM.

The most splendid Scheme in the United States.

GRAND STATE LOTTERY OF MD.

To be drawn in the city of Baltimore on Wednesday 15th of November next.

Highest Prize, $50,000,

And others of

$30,000	20,000	10,000
6,000	4,000	1,000

10 of $500, 50 of $100, 100 of $50, &c. &c.

Tickets	$10	Quarters	$2 50
Halves	5	Eighths	1 25

To be had, in the greatest variety of numbers (Odd and Even) at

HATCHER'S

Lottery & Exchange Office,
Oct. 18. Hay St, Fayetteville, N. C.

For Sale, hourly expected,

25 Barrels Loaf and Lump Sugar,
50 bbls Apple Brandy,
50 bbls. Philadelphia Rye Whiskey.
15 bhds. New England Rum.
5 hhds. 4th proof Jamaica Rum, (old.)
96 bags Shot.
500 lbs. mould do.
1000 lbs. bar Lead.
70 lbs. Nutmegs.
24 caddies Tea.

IN STORE,

40 bbls. Philadelphia Rye Whiskey.
20 bbls. Apple Brandy.
10 bbls. Cider Royal.

All of which will be sold low for cash or Negotiable Paper, by
Oct. 18—89tf L. FITZHARRIS.

Prizes! Prizes!! Prizes!!!

TO BE DRAWN IN FAYETTEVILLE, THE 29th OF NOVEMBER, 1826.

North & S. Carolina Lottery,

For the benefit of the Oxford Academy, &c.

Highest Prize, $12,000.

Besides $6,000, 5,000, 4,000, 2,500, 1,340, 500's, 50's, 10's, &c.

Tickets only 5 dolls. shares in proportion, for sale at

Hatcher's Lucky Office,
Fayetteville, N. C.

Orders from any part of the country, enclosing the cash, (postage paid) or prizes in any of the Northern Lotteries, will be thankfully received and promptly attended to, if addressed to
C. HATCHER, *Fayetteville, N. C.*

For Sale,

25 Hhds. St. Croix and Porto Rico Sugars
6 do prime green Jamaica Coffee
50 bags Cuba and St. Domingo do
Loaf and lump Sugar
Teneriffe and Malaga Wines
Pepper, Spice and Ginger
150 pieces Cotton Bagging
Bale Rope and Twine
70 kegs cut Nails
Tin Plate, Wagon Boxes and Castings
German and blistered Steel
Swedes Iron, Liverpool and Alum Salt
Cotton Cards, Wine Bottles
Writing and wrapping paper
Indigo, Madder, Logwood, Saltpetre, &c. &c.
By C. T. HAIGH.
October 25. 906t.

Boots and Shoes.

THE subscriber has just received, in addition to his former stock, *Seventy five Packages* of Boots and Shoes, which he offers at wholesale or retail, at reduced prices for cash.
H. G. NELSON.
N. B. Gentlemen's Boots, Shoes and Pumps made to measure, as usual, in the first style, at short notice.
October 25. 90tf.

Gun Powder.

ROGERS' ORANGE GUN POWDER of N. YORK.

A constant supply of this superior article, warranted equal to any in the United States, for sale by J. & S. BIRDSALL,
Oct 17—89-3t *Agents, Fayetteville.*

New Goods.

J. & S. BIRDSALL

HAVE received, by the latest arrivals, their Fall supply of NEW AND SEASONABLE GOODS, consisting of an extensive assortment of STAPLE & FANCY DRY GOODS, *Hardware and Cutlery, Men's, Women's, and Children's SHOES, GROCERIES, Genuine LIQUORS*, &c. &c., all of which they offer at wholesale or retail, at unusually low prices.

Among the DRY GOODS are—

Cloths, of all colors, fine and superfine,
Cassimeres, blue, black and gray, ditto,
Sattinetts, fine and superfine,
Flannels, white, red and green,
Do mill'd Swanskin,
Green Baizes, for Linings and Crumb Cloths,
Bombasetts, assorted colors, plain and figured,
Negro Cloths, and Blankets,
Rose Blankets, 7-4 to 13-4, superior,
Cloaks, Camblet and Tartan,
Tartan and Caroline Plaids for ditto,
Camblet ditto, brown and blue,
Spotted Flannels, for children,
Bombazeens, fine and superfine,
Hosiery, Gentlemen's and Ladies', Worsted, black and coloured,
Do do Silk and Cotton do.
Gentlemen's Lambswool and half do.
Do. Raw Silk and Worsted do.
Gloves, Gentlemen's & Ladies' fine Silk and Beaver,
Do do lined Beaver,
Do do white horse skin
Ladies' Habit and Long Kid.
Irish Linens, Sheetings and Diapers,
Thread Cambric, ditto Laces,
Long Lawn and Cambric Pocket Hhdfs.
Silks and Satins, plain and figured, assorted,
Ribbons, Silk Buttons and Trimmings.
Crapes, Nankin, Canton, and Italian,
Combs, Shell and Imitation, a large assortment,
Do. Pocket and Dressing do.
Handkerchiefs and Cravats, silk and cotton.
Cambrics, 4-4 & 6-4, plain, striped, checked & fig'd,
Calicoes, 3-4 and 4-4, fine and superfine.
Muslins, 6-4 Book, Mull, and Jaconet, plain,
4-4 and 6-4 do do do tamb'd & figd.
9-8 Swiss do do do
Shawls, Crape, Cassimere, Silk and Cotton.
Do Long ditto, Cashmere.
Sheetings, Domestic, brown and bleached, 4-4 to 6-4,
Shirtings, do. do do 3-4 & 4-4,
Do Power and Steam Loom do.
Cotton Checks, Plaids and Stripes,
Suspenders, silk, cotton and patent,

SHOES.

Women's Morocco, Seal-skin and Leather,
Men's coarse and fine ditto, and Bootees.
Children's Shoes and Boots, Leather and Worsted.

HARDWARE & CUTLERY.

A choice assortment of Knives and Forks, Pocket and Pen Knives, Scissors, &c.
Baleing and Seine Twine.

GROCERIES.

TEAS—Imperial, Gunpowder and Hyson.
Spice, Pepper, Nutmegs, Salt-petre.
Sugars, Loaf and Lump,
Brown ditto. *Best* St. Croix.

LIQUORS.

WINE—Madeira, Teneriffe, Sherry, and Malaga.
French Brandy, Seignett & Bordeaux, fine flavored.
Old Jamaica Rum and Holland Gin ditto
Fayetteville, Oct. 17—4tweow3t

Notice.

BY virtue of the power in me vested by the last Will and Testament of Mrs. *Eliza Ramsey* dec'd, will be positively sold, on the premises, on the 17th day of November next, that *Valuable Tract of Land*, on the South side of Deep River, Chatham county, known by the name of

STOKES'S PLACE,

joining the lands of Wm. Boylan, Esq., containing about 640 acres, of which about 200 acres, (River land) is under cultivation, and at present occupied by Mr Matthew Wicker. A credit of one, two, and three years will be given. Bonds with approved security, bearing interest from date, and a mortgage on the property, will be required.
JOHN CRUSOE, *Executor.*
Fayetteville, Aug. 10, 1826—89 5t
☞ The Raleigh Register will publish (tds,) and charge J. C.

Virginia Lottery,

For the benefit of the Dismal Swamp Canal, to be drawn on *WEDNESDAY, the 6th December.*

HIGHEST PRIZE,

20,000 Dollars.

SCHEME.

1 Prize	....	of	$20,000
1 Prize	....	of	10,000
1 Prize	....	of	6,000
1 Prize	....	of	5,000
1 Prize	....	of	4,000
1 Prize	....	of	2,910
12 Prizes	....	of	1,000
18 Prizes	....	of	500
24 Prizes	....	of	200
186 Prizes	....	of	50
186 Prizes	....	of	20
1488 Prizes	....	of	10
13950 Prizes	....	of	5
15870 Prizes,	. . .		$171,360

Price of Tickets $5, and halves and quarters in proportion, to be had on application at

HATCHER'S LUCKY OFFICE,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

☞ Orders from the Country as usual, promptly attended to. [*October 25,*

$20 Reward.

RUNAWAY from the Subscriber, about the 12th of September last, a negro man named *PETER* about 30 years of age, 5 feet, 8 or 9 inches high, tolerably lusty and of a good disposition, speaks the English language rather broken. He was lately purchased in Bladen county, and previously of Mr. Gore of Columbus. Whoever apprehends and secures the above Negro so that I can get him again, shall receive a reward of ten dollars, and if sufficient proof can be given of his having been harbored by any person, the reward of twenty dollars.
NEAL BEARD.
Cumberland County. October 25, 1826. 904t

MINT JULEPS, &c.

A late number of the New York Enquirer contains the following observations under the head of "Mint Juleps, &c." Believing that they are applicable to almost every city and town in our country, we copy them into our columns, and recommend them to the attentive perusal and consideration of our readers:—

"Our remarks on the propriety of erecting an asylum for drunkards, have met with a very general approbation, and been most extensively republished in other Journals of the Union. An appeal to the moral sense of the public will rarely be made in vain. We feel disposed therefore, to follow up those remarks with some others of a less general application and of a more delicate nature. Intemperance, the beseting vice of our country, is not confined to the low and vulgar merely. It is, no doubt, a low and vulgar vice, but the high, the educated, and the accomplished orders of society are not altogether uncontaminated by its influence. It is amongst them that its most melancholy triumphs are obtained. It is there that we have its path marked by a deeper impress and a wider desolation. We shall, perhaps, startle the quiet and moral portions of our citizens when we assert that habits of intemperance are growing upon the educated youth of this metropolis to a fearful extent. The evidences are not indeed to be found in any disgusting exhibitions of intoxication in the streets. If the evil assumed that shape, it might be more easily eradicated. No; it is to be detected in the general practice of tippling in bar-rooms at all hours of the day, without any regard to appearance or any apprehension of results. Young men of the best families in this city may be found so indulging themselves. The practice is so general as to pass without notice. Brandy and water—mint juleps—wine bitters, &c. &c., are the daily (and sometimes hourly) indulgences of too numerous and too respectable a class of our young men. In England, when two persons meet, the first salutation is—"a fine day," or "an unpleasant day." In France, "a pinch of snuff." In N. York, 'what will you drink?' At first, the practice may be harmless—but like all other sensual gratifications, 'it makes the meat it feeds on,' and insensibly generates a fixed and most pernicious habit.

"To see half a dozen youths of family, fortune, and high expectations, crowding around a tavern bar, in the broad day, reckless of observation and consequences, is a sad prospect, and not to be met with in any country in the world besides our own. The taste is soon vitiated—the health affected—all delicacy of sentiment (the only true moral preservative) destroyed—business gradually neglected—low intimacies contracted—character tainted—till at last, the unhappy victims of this foolish and fatal propensity, irremediably ruined. This is not speculation. It is not a mere fanciful sketch. Our city can number but too many terrible examples of its literal truth. More than one respectable family will bear reluctant testimony to the tragedy of this vice, pass

tice. Who can walk our streets without occasionally meeting some bloated and broken countenance—marked with the sad traces of unnatural disease? Ask who and what these poor creatures are, and you will be but too frequently told—that they were born in a fair station, and educated with the brightest hopes; and that station and those hopes, the affection of their families, and the respect of the public, have all been sacrificed to the poor, ungentlemanly and degrading habit of intemperate indulgence. It is the source of every other social offence. It is the great fountain which deluges the gaming-room and the brothel with their pestilent population. But how is the affliction to be mitigated? the suppression of tippling-houses and diminution of licenses may be servicable to the morals of the 'small vulgar'—but the 'great vulgar' are not to be checked by any such restraints. Nothing but a broad and public stamp of moral reprobation can affect them. Parents, guardians, tutors, masters are called upon to visit the lapse of those committed to their care with the most earnest admonition or the severest censure.

"Let them point out by name the many and memorable instances of degradation and ruin which have happened in this city. A young man just beginning to drink his *juleps* and *bitters* must look not on his own companions, but to those who have had a few years the start of him, for proofs of the effect which these sensualities produce. If he has the good sense to profit by the experience of others, it is fortunate; if not, it is only some happy interposition which can save him."

Mr. Noah says that there are issued in the city of New York about two thousand five hundred licenses for retailing liquor, and that some hundreds manage to evade the laws by selling without license.

John Marshall.—A Northern paper remarks that the placing of John Marshall on the Bench of the Supreme Court, has done more to give stability and permanence to our Government, than any thing else since the termination of the active life of Washington. "Abundant proof of this," it says, "is found in the high character which he has given to the United States' Court. During the last twenty years, questions have been brought before that Court, involving almost the existence of our confederation as States; yet, such has been the confidence in the ability of its Judges, its decisions have been acquiesced in, where the power and excitement of the defeated party have been sufficient to bid defiance successfully to its authority. Mr. Marshall possesses that rare combination of talent which seems to have been given expressly for the object to which they have been devoted. Though passing down the declivity of life, he retains his powers of mind in all the freshness and vigor of earlier years.

Elephant Teeth.—The Cincinnati Independent Press of the 9th inst. says, that "two teeth of the elephant have lately been dug up by the workmen employed on the Canal, near Mill Creek Bridge, which must have been buried for centuries, as they were found eight feet below the surface of the earth; and a beech tree was growing over the spot, measuring three feet in diameter! One of the teeth, measuring something like five inches across the surface or face, has been presented to Letton's Museum, where the curious can examine it."

How common, when we have just spoken or thought of a person, to see him immediately afterwards. If it be ever more than casualty, is it unphilosophical to suppose that there may be a certain attractive, although invisible, emanation, not unlike that of the magnetic, electric, gravid, or cohesive influence, each emanation being peculiar to, and characterestic of, each individual, coming from the body into the air, which prompts the forethought?

An astrologer, fixing his eyes upon the countenance of the Duke of Milan, said to him, "My lord, arrange your affairs, for you have not long to live." "How dost thou know this?" asked the duke. "By my acquaintance with the stars," answered the astrologer. "And pray how long art thou to live?" "My planet promises a long life." "Well, thou shalt shortly discover that we ought not to trust to the stars." And he ordered him to be hanged immediately.

Henry VII. King of England, asked an astrologer if he knew where he should pass the festivities of Christmas. The astrologer answered that he knew nothing on the subject. *I* then am cleverer than *thou art*," replied the king, "for I know thou wilt pass them in the Tower of London." The individual was immediately conducted thither.

An Astrologer foretold the death of a lady whom Louis XI. passionately loved: she did, in fact, die; and the king imagined that the prediction of the astrologer was the cause of it. He sent for the man, intending to have him thrown through the window, as a punishment: "Tell me, thou who pretendest to be so clever and learned a man, what thy fate will be?" The soothsayer, who suspected the intentions of the prince, and who knew his foible, replied, "Sire, I foresee I shall die three days before your majesty." The king believed him, and was careful to prolong the astrologer's life.

FOREIGN.

LATEST FROM EUROPE.

New York, October 27.

By the packet ship Silas Richards, Capt. Holdrege, from Liverpool, the editors of the Commercial Advertiser have received copious files of London papers to the 23d of September, shipping lists to the 23d, and Liverpool papers to the 25th, all inclusive.

ENGLAND.—The Courier of the evening of the 23d of September, says that accounts from all parts of the country concur in giving very favorable reports of a revival of trade, and extending the employment for the people. Money was in great abundance, and a "new era" appears to have commenced.

Sir Walter Scott has, we have heard, sold his house in Edinborough, the greater part of his furniture, and every thing that could be turned into money. He now lives in lodgings, and works hard. He is writing, as most of our readers know, the Life of Napoleon Bonaparte; and he also writes, we are told, for any periodical publication of which the principles agree with his own, that will reward him adequately. The motives for his industry and economy are very praiseworthy. He has declared that he will pay every farthing he owes; and will not listen to one word of a composition with his creditors. By the sale of his house and other means, all the persons to whom he stood indebted for a less sum than 50*l.* have been paid; and this distinguished author expects, ere long, to pay all those to whom he is indebted in a larger sum.

Extract from a private letter.

MOSCOW, SEPT. 5.—Leaving these commercial matters, let me tell you something about the Coronation of the Emperor Nicholas, which was performed with all the pomp and ceremony which custom has established here, on Sunday last, the 3d inst., but the 22d August, of their style. It took place according to usage, within the Kremlin, where, unfortunately, the space is too limited to admit of an adequate display, so that in the procession, all the persons were huddled together and the effect was trifling and displeasing. It was far inferior in splendour to the procession from Westminster Hall, for there was a want here of variety and magnificence in the dresses of the men, the only brilliant part being in the military uniform of the Generals and the Emperor's Aids-de-camp, whose rich embroidered coats, glittering with gold and silver, contrasted oddly with the *habit bourgeois* the plain blue or dingy grey, of the Mayors of towns, and chiefs of the different trades, "unwashed artificers," who, with long beards, took their place in the procession, to which, by old custom, they were entitled. But, assuredly, by much the most striking part of the whole affair, was the presence of the Grand Duke Constantine, the elder Brother, who has renounced his birthright, and acted here as an attendant, bestowing, instead of receiving homage. One could not help asking whether it was philosophy or folly that occasioned this relinquishment of empire. He walked on the right hand of the Emperor; the other Brother, the Grand Duke Michael, being on his left, both of them being a few feet in advance of the canopy, a very gorgeous affair, which was borne over the Emperor's head by his Chamberlains. The Crown was entirely composed of diamonds.

None of the Ambassadors joined in the procession, but all of them were present in the Church, which is so small that it could not contain more than 400 or 500 persons. The day was exceedingly fine, and nothing whatever occurred to lessen, in the slighest degree, the general joy.

In the evening, a general illumination took place, and the towers and walls of the Kremlin were wholly covered with lamps, so that all their forms and angles were distinctly seen at an immense distance, and the prodigious blaze of light which played around the domes and minarets, seemed to be a realization of the delightful imaginings—the visionary descriptions—of the tales in the *Arabian Nights*.

[TRANSLATED FOR THE NEW YORK AMERICAN.]

SPAIN.—*Madrid 1st September.—Letter of a Traveller.*—Misery is extreme in this country. The towns of the provinces are becoming vast solitudes, and the open country answers the solitude of the villages.—We do not meet a living being in the long intervals which separate the frontier of France from that of Portugal. The fields, ordinarily so animated in this season, are absolutely deserts; hence there are fewer robbers than one would suppose, because there is nothing to take. The greater part of the muleteers, the diligences, and the public vehicles, are escorted. Those who travel on horseback, are armed even to their teeth. If one asks from place to place, news relative to industry, no one can tell of such a thing as a manufacture. The storehouses, filthy, and almost empty, contain nothing but merchandize without value, and merchants without credit. The Government, afraid of its own shadow, exercises by its police a veritable inquisition. Madrid cannot be entered without an express permission, and cannot be left without formalities the most minute, and I may say the most ridiculous.

Ostend, Sept. 20.

You will no doubt have heard, ere this, of the terrible calamity which has befallen the town of Ostend, in consequence of the Arsenal having blown up early in the morning of Tuesday last. It has been already ascertained that 30 persons have lost their lives by this appalling explosion, and not less have been mutilated and injured to a very serious degree. Report magnifies the number, in each case; but you must not trust even eye-witnesses in their attempt at estimating the misery and the mischief which have lighted on this devoted town. It is not in the power of language to depict the consternation and despair of the inhabitants when feeling the first shock of the explosion. They all left their homes—fled to the neighbouring fields—and abandoned their property and their friends. I had entered the town only the night before, when all was cheerfulness, animation, and peace; but, after the morning of Tuesday, every house was partially or altogether unroofed—locks, bolts and bars literally flew asunder—the window frames and the glass were scattered to the winds—the ceilings of the houses in and near the Quay, were as if strained from the joists—the walls yawned from their perpendiculars, and the very foundations were shaken to their centre. Nor was this the case merely at the Quay; the whole line of a street, on the road to Bruges, exhibited a still more melancholy spectacle, inasmuch as the houses present not only as desolate an appearance, but their owners were also involved in instantaneous ruin. Every friend to humanity must sympathise in their fate, and it is to be hoped, that the Government of the Netherlands will promptly step forward to the relief of so many unhappy sufferers.

LIVERPOOL MARKET, SEPT. 25.

There has been a steady and rather lively demand for Cotton in this market since our report of the 16th inst., and the trade appear to purchase with increased confidence in a continuance of the improved state of the market.

The advance obtained last week has been fully supported, and the sales from the 16th to the 22d inst., inclusive, amounted to 15,070 bags, of which 9,740 were American, 870 Brazils, 4,080 Egyptian, and 380 East Indias. The American descriptions consisted of 3960 bales Uplands, 6 to 7½, averaging 6 11-16d. 1710 Orleans, 6 to 8 3-4, averaging 7 1-3d; 3710 Alabama, 6 to 7d, averaging 6¾d, and 560 bales S. Island.

Extraordinary Feat.—Yesterday week, Townsend, the pedestrian, started from the Swan, Islington, Edgbaston, at twenty minutes past five in the afternoon, to go ninety miles in twenty-four successive hours, and half of them to be walked backwards. The distance measured was half a mile through the toll gate, and along Calthorpe street, on which he went to and fro. The weather was very favorable, with the exception of a little rain on the following morning; and he kept moving at the steady pace of about four miles an hour, which, if continued throughout, would allow him an hour and a half for rest and refreshment. For the last 8 miles he had about two hours and five minutes left; but seven of the eight were to be performed backwards. His spirits were good to the last. He never slackened his pace; but towards the latter part of his task, it was evident, from his apparent exertions, that his difficulty increased. He, however, gained five minutes in the seven miles, and then, having the last mile to go forward, he performed it in good style in about ten minutes and a half; thus accomplishing the arduous task with more than a quarter of an hour to spare.—*Birmingham Chronicle.*

On Thursday week, when the coach that runs between Durham and Sunderland was on its return, there were seated on it, a house painter and his wife, a parson, two thieves and a constable, a methodist, an attorney, a musician, and an auctioneer.

France and South America.—The N. York Daily Advertiser says, "the Mexican flag is now admitted into the ports of France. Although this news is not official, the last Havre newspaper gives an assurance that it may be relied on, as it was received by post that morning, in the words which we translate below. The editor mentions, that it has been suspected for some time by those who have watched the motions of the ministry, that they were preparing to take measures of importance with regard to the new American States; and that this tardy admission of the flag of Mexico, which virtually implies a recognition of her independence, will be speedily followed by a similar step with regard to the Southern republics; or, as the editor expresses it, a revolution in the nature of the relations."

"Hereafter the Mexican flag shall be admitted into the French ports like that of every other friendly nation. This arrangement, which will be officially announced to the chiefs of each of the maritime arrondissements, has been produced by the intelligence received by the ministry of the installation of the superior agent at Mexico, charged with the superintendence of the interests of our commerce in that part of the new world.

Agents invested with powers the same as those conferred on M. Martin, are to be, or have already been, sent into each of the new States of South America; and as soon as it shall be officially known that they have entered upon their functions, the flags of the nations by which they shall have been recognized will be admitted to the same rights and privileges as those to be enjoyed by the commerce of Mexico."

MEXICO.—By the brig Aspasia, Captain Massicott, in 29 days from Vera Cruz, information from Mexico is received to the 26th ult. We learn verbally, that the Congress at Panama opened its session at Acapulco, on the 4th of September, and in a few days adjourned, for the purpose of continuing its deliberations at Tacubaya where it was expected all the deputies and ministers, or agents, from foreign Powers, would assemble.

The Mexican Congress opened its session on the 14th September, with great formality, and every evidence of happiness and rejoicing was evinced by the people, on the interesting occasion. The Congress was discussing the propriety of laying an additional duty on all cotton and linen goods, particularly the former, which it was feared would be entirely prohibited, should the law go into operation.

Our Minister, Mr. Poinsett, was exerting his talents and influence in protecting the interests of the United States, and it was hoped he would be enabled to convince the Mexicans of the impolicy of the measure at the present moment, while the country requires a supply of articles far beyond that which could be furnished from its own resources, and making it necessarily dependent upon others for many things of primary importance.

We have before us, in a letter dated Sept. 9th, authentic information concerning Commodore Porter, in whose welfare most true Americans take an interest, whatever diversity of opinion may exist among them with regard to his conduct at Foxardo, and his treatment at Washington. He has reason to be perfectly satisfied with the deportment and dispositions of the Mexican Government, and has become a favorite with the officers and seamen of its Navy. With the marine corps he had some difficulty, in the settlement of which he displayed his characteristic energy and decision. He confined ten of the officers in the Castle of Ulloa, and sent the common marines to the Island of *Sacrificios*, supplying their place with well disciplined troops from the land service. The Government in Mexico, and the authorities and People in Vera Cruz, gave their warmest approbation to the manner in which he suppressed the attempt to resist his authority.—*Nat. Gazette.*

FROM AFRICA.—The brig Fidelity, Capt. Cocke, arrived on Sunday at Baltimore, from the West Coast of Africa. The F. left Sierra Leone on the 25th of July—the place was at that time very unhealthy. Nine Slavers had been taken by the British Government ships on the coast, with two thousand five hundred and sixty three slaves on board, all of which had been liberated and put to different employments in the mountains. The Fidelity left Cape Messurado on the 23d of June. Most of the passengers who went from Norfolk in the ship Indian Chief, were recovering from their first spell of sickness. All the emigrants who sailed from Boston on or about the time the Indian Chief left Baltimore, died, excepting nine, all of whom were of one family.—*Nat. Int.*

A letter from an American gentleman at Paris, received at Boston, states, that the news of the death of Adams and Jefferson, produced much effect upon our countrymen in that capital, and the friends of liberty in general. Lafayette, the friend, in youth and in age, of those venerable patriots, shed tears when the news was read to him. In the same letter, the writer observes, that "every thing of a political nature which takes place in our country, is read with avidity, and the state papers and public speeches of our statesmen are sought after with great interest. The speeches of Messrs. Lloyd and Webster, which they delivered in Congress the last Winter, have been translated into French, and published in a neat pamphlet; the public journals and reviews speak of them in terms of unqualified praise."

Philadelphia, Oct. 31.

We are informed that the sloop of war Hornet, Capt. Woodhouse, is expected here in a few days, and that Mr. Sergeant will embark in that vessel, on his mission to the Congress at Tacubaya, about the middle of November. We are unable to say whether Mr. Sergeant will be accompanied by Judge Rochester, or whether any Minister has been appointed in the place of the late Mr. Anderson.

The ship Hornet has been taken up to the Navy Yard at Gosport, for the purpose of being overhauled, before she sails. The broad pendant at New York has been transferred to the Shark.—*Press.*

Midshipman Marshall has just arrived in this City, with despatches from Mr. Williams, Charge d' Affaires of the United States at Guatemala, and with the ratification of that Government of the General Convention of Peace, Amity and Navigation, concluded here on the 5th of December last, and exchanged with Mr. Williams for that of this Government—*Nat. Int.*

Napier Press.—The printer of the N. Y. Daily Advertiser states that the printing of that establishment, together with extra work for other offices on account of the late indictment trials, during one week, amounted to 121,008 impressions, or 60,504 sheets, which work was performed by the Napier Press in about 83 hours, the press remaining idle for the rest of the time. This work done on the common press would have taken more than 400 hours, or 17 days and nights.

Sale of Manufactures.—The principal part of the manufactures exhibited in the Hall over the Boston Market were sold on Wednesday, at auction. The superfine cloths and cassimeres were purchased by the trade and by the merchant tailors. The cloths sold at all prices from $4 50 to $10 37½ the yard. The premium blue, manufactured at Southbridge, brought the highest price and was purchased by Messrs. Kelly & Hudson.—The cassimeres brought from $3 to $4 the yard. The premium black was purchased by Messrs. Kilham & Mears; and the blue by Messrs. Dyer & Collier. The Watertown factory black cloths were bought by Mr. J. Wilson and by Dyer and Collier. The bonnets sold at $30, $20, $14 and $10 each; the two latter the premium bonnets at Concord. One pair of blankets brought $12; the carpeting $1 the yard; and some linen sheeting was purchased at sixty cents. The wrought comb sold for $7. We quote these latter prices, rather to gratify the curious than on account of their importance.—*Bost. Pat.*

Extract of a letter from St. Jago de Cuba, dated September 21, 1826.

We were visited on the morning of the 18th inst. between 3 and 4 o'clock, with one of the most awful earthquakes that has been felt here for fifty years past, at which time nearly one half of the town was destroyed. There were two shocks, the second more severe than the first, and the duration of each was about one minute. The noise resembled the running of heavy loaded wagons dragged over a paved archway, and finished with a tremendous explosion like the simultaneous discharge of an immense number of cannon. The confusion was unexampled—men, women and children suddenly leaving their beds and running in every direction; some with little clothing on, many entirely naked. The most pitiful cries and shrieks were heard from these terrified people, who were to be seen running to the Cathedral and offering up the hurried devotions of the moment; some were stupified with fear, some crossing and beating themselves with great zeal; others calling loudly on the Priests to assist them with their prayers and holy water; indeed it seemed that most of them thought of and asked the aid of their Creator for the first time in their lives. It was generally supposed from the weather being so close and sultry, that a repetition of the shock would take place. This however did not occur, and the priests have attributed this special Providence to the efficacy of their prayers. After the agitation had in some measure subsided, large tubs and bathing vessels were filled with water, which being blessed by the priests, the superstitious part of the people immediately got into the consecrated element, and remained for nearly an hour up to their necks in holy water, supposing that it would protect them from another shock. But few houses were thrown down, no lives lost and the damage was comparatively trifling. Numbers of large fish were observed jumping and playing about the vessels in the harbour, just before the shock.

Philad. Gazette.

Salisbury, (N. C.,) Oct. 31.

Destructive Hurricane.—One of the most tremendous, awful and destructive Hurricanes, of which we have any record, passed through the country about 25 miles above here in nearly an east direction, on Friday evening, the 20th inst. The current of wind was only about 100 yards in width. In its course it swept *every thing* from the ground; such was its resistless fury, that the stoutest oaks, and the heaviest rocks, were torn from the earth, and blown off like feathers before an ordinary wind. This is extravagant language, we know; but it is not more so than the reality will bear us out in using. The forest where the hurricane passed, was *leveled with the ground!* presenting the appearance of a meadow of luxuriant grass, with a single swath mowed through the centre of it. Wherever it passed a plantation, it totally annihilated every thing in its course. The greatest sufferer we have heard of, is *Samuel Jones*, Esq. (late sheriff of this county.) The hurricane unfortunately passed directly over the most valuable improvements on his plantation near the Yadkin river, about 24 miles above this; and it left desolation and death in its wake. His large dwelling, the kitchens, smoke houses, negro houses, and a great number of other out-houses, with all their contents, were entirely swept from the ground where they stood, and blown off into thousands of atoms, and scattered over the country for miles around. Two negroes were killed, and another not expected to live. Fortunately a number of negroes, on hearing the coming of the wind, ran into a large barn, which was but little injured, the current of wind passing east of it. On the north-east side of the river, the hurricane in its course passed directly over the farm of Mr. Jacob Hoover; swept away all his buildings, and every thing in them; and killed his daughter, aged about 11 years. We have not learned the whole extent of the hurricane.

To give some idea of the tremendous force of the wind, we can state, on the best authority, that large timbers, 12 inches square, and 20 or 30 feet long, were carried two and three miles: some of the wearing apparel blown from Mr. Jones' house was found lodged 6 or 7 miles from there; knives and forks were blown two and three miles, and some of them stuck fast in trees at that distance, &c. &c. We could name hundreds of other instances, seemingly as improbable as the above, which are vouched for in a way that will not admit of a doubt as to their correctness.

It is almost impossible to estimate the loss Mr. Jones has suffered; it cannot be less than $2000.—*West. Car.*

The Weather.—Papers in New York and Virginia notice the verification of *Pythagoras's* prediction, as regarded, the winds on the 23d, &c. The weather subsequently, has been equally fortunate for him. After the 23d we had successive frosts, as he promised, and on the 28th, by a sudden and very striking change, we had a storm of wind and rain, though not from the Northeast. This, he further predicted, would clear up to-day with a cold Northwester. It was actually cleared away yesterday at 4 P. M. when our paper was closed. Should Mr. P. succeed in his prognostications so well, much oftener, we would advise him not to venture quite 450 miles East of Washington.—*Nat. Int.*

Baron de Ghreum, the respectable minister of Prussia, who died in this country, prepared, and committed to memory, a speech to be delivered on his presentation to President Monroe, whom he had not then seen. He was conducted to the President's mansion by the Secretary of State, and when in the apartment where he was to be received, fell into easy conversation with a plainly dressed gentleman unknown to him, who had entered quietly a short time after himself. About twenty minutes having elapsed in this way, he turned to the Secretary of State to inquire if the President would soon appear. "Why, Sir," answered the Secretary with a significant smile, "the gentleman with whom you have been talking is the President." This information surprised and unsettled the minister so much, that he, like M. de Segur, wholly forgot his elaborate address, and after having stammered something in an official strain, found that the business "went off" quite as well as if the most solemn ceremonial had been practised.

National Gazette.

We received, yesterday, the first number of a daily paper established at Rochester, in N. York. This is the second daily paper established within the year, in interior towns, whereof, forty years ago, not one stone lay upon another—where, indeed, not much more than half a century ago, the Indian reigned sole occupant of the forest which then covered the land. We know of no facts which more strongly illustrate the vigorous as well as rapid growth and improvement of our country, than these.—*Nat. Int.*

Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Stock has experienced a great decline. It is quoted in Philadelphia, at 60 to 65 dollars, for 200 dollars paid.

The Common Council of New York.—This body is becoming one of the most important deliberative assemblies in the union. Its revenues for a single *fortnight*, have, at times, exceeded *sixty thousand dollars.*

Never trust a person who *solicits* your confidence, for in nine instances out of ten, you will be betrayed.

From the Raleigh Register

THE PILOT AND SAWRATOWN MO...

From Professor Olmsted's Report o... logy of the State.

In the first glimpse we catch o... in Rockingham, it resembles a ... temple with a superb cupola, ... picture of St. Peter's at Rome. ... mon symmetry of its structure ... on a much nearer view. Noth... ceed the regularity and beauty ... ance, as it presented itself to ... well, Professor Andrews, and ... summer evening of 1823, as ... proaching it from the east, a little ... set. Its dark side being tow... could the more distinctly observe ... outline, which was still illumi... figure now presented by its sing... perpendicular summit, was that ... having a portion of its vertex ... replaced by a parallelogram; ... and shrubbery that graced the ... peared like delicate fringe proj... western sky. We took lodgings ... ern base of the mountain, and ... morning to make our ascent. T... fair, and at an early hour, led ... we set forward for the Pinnacle. ... try around for a great extent, ... the east and south, though ... still so low, compared with ... that the latter seems almost to ... immense plain. In the immed... the land descends a little toward... tain on every side, which there... "swells the vale."

Dr. Caldwell and Professor ... provided themselves with a ... mountain barometer, for taking ... While I was to examine the Ge... mountain. A small stream ... Creek, which runs southerly, ... sidered as the true base, at ... began our observations. For ... half the distance from this spot, ... so gradual, that one may pro... back, the acclivity being only ... we reach the *Spring*, a post of ... which was very grateful to our ... water was very cool and pure, ... ture being only 58° (June 25th) ... regarded as the mean temper... place for the year. From this ... cent becomes more abrupt, ... those who are unaccustomed ... mountains find it extremely fa... arrived at the pinnacle on the ... where is the only pass that has ... found to the summit. The ... nacle is almost perfectly cylin... bling an eminence in the West... Scotland, called the Seatt of ... ven more regular than that. ... dicular wall is 200 feet in heig... of the visitants, unaccustomed ... Alpine scenery, are so affected ... dering aspect of the world bel... so appalled at the idea of hanging ... of the cliff that frowns over the... no persuasion can induce them ... pinnacle. The path is indeed ... steep; but it appears, when view... low, more formidable than it re... some places, the ascent is nearly ... ular; but convenient cavities and ... are found, by which the feet ... be made sure. The course winds ... wardly, on the side of the cliff, ... passing abruptly over its brow, ... selves on the level or rather con...

We were too much engr... scenes that expanded around us ... with our professional tasks, but ... selves on the northwestern brow ... nacle to enjoy the sublimity of ... The air was still, but a hollow ... from the plain—the voice of the ... not less sublime than the roar ... which it seemed to emulate. ... three-fourths of the horizon were ... in view. On the south and south... an interminable plain meeting ... a few exceptions, like the ocean ... the west and north the blue R... an outline of unrivalled grandeur ... sawratown mountains relieve ... the most agreeable manner, ... over the undefined limits of ... horizon. On the southwest, at ... tervals, are caught a few bright ... the river Yadkin. But after a ... vey of the landscape, we gladly ... admiring gaze to the lofty wonders ... west, some of which displayed ... summits above the white mass ... that were rolling around them. ... advanced, these clouds began to ... the sides of the Blue Ridge, and ... clivities with chequered lights ... shade. A few of the ... ed towards us over the clear blue ... jecting their dark shadows on ... which coursed each other along ... the sunny tops of the hills and ... length, here and there a cloud ... Blue Ridge, and distilled a copious ... of rain, as it moved along the mountains ... west to east, the exact limits of ... could easily define, the sun still ... all the regions around. Each ... cloud diverged farther and farther ... until a shower, accompanied with ... and thunder, was approaching the ... forced us to ascend from the pinnacle ... take shelter under one of its shelving ... Here we had leisure to exchange ... sions of delight and admiration at ... the party who had viewed scenes ... lous and cultivated regions that ... beautiful, still acknowledged that ... never witnessed any that contained ... the elements of the true sublime. ... was shortly restored to the sky, and ... ceeded with our respective tasks. ... lowing are some of the results ... President Caldwell and Professor ...

1. Height of the Pilot Mountain from ... base line near Grassy Creek to the top of ... the trees,

2. Elevation of the pinnacle on the east ... side at the place of ascent,

OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE:

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, NOV. 8, 1826.

The lively description of our mountain scenery, by Professor Olmsted, (in a preceding column) will be read with interest.

The Synod of North Carolina met in this town on Wednesday last, and continued in session until Monday morning. About 33 Ministers were present, who favored the citizens with preaching three times a day during their stay here. On Sunday the solemn and interesting service of the Lord's Supper was partaken by some hundreds of persons, several of them for the first time.

Liberality.—A gentleman of Philadelphia, at present in this town, (who does not wish his name mentioned,) has given $1000 to the Synod of N. Carolina, for the use of the Theological Seminary of Virginia and N. Carolina, located in Prince Edward county, Va.

North Carolina Notes are at 1½ to 2 per cent. discount in Petersburg; 3 per cent. in Philadelphia; 4 per cent. in New York; and 2 to 3 in Charleston, by the latest quotations.

Part of the real and personal property of Mr. Jefferson, consisting of the Poplar Forest estate, 200 negroes, and all his valuable and curious household furniture, paintings, busts, &c., is advertised for sale at auction on the 1st and 15th of January next, by Thomas J. Randolph, Executor.

Faithful Public Officers.—Benjamin Swan, Esq. has received twenty-six successive elections as Treasurer of the State of Vermont; and has also been Clerk of the Supreme and County Courts, within his county, for twenty-nine years. A more remarkable instance of long and faithful public services is exhibited by *John Haywood*, Treasurer of this State, who, amid all the strife of politics, though in the minority himself, has been elected annually for about 35 successive years. All who know the Treasurer will heartily agree with the National Intelligencer, that "our country furnishes perhaps no example in which fidelity has been so signally rewarded with unwavering confidence; and not one, it may be added, in which fidelity has been more remarkably united with worth and goodness."

Stammering.—In a short time there will not probably be a stutterer in all the land; so numerous are the instances of complete and almost instantaneous cure. The modes of operation are so various, and simple, that we begin to suspect that nothing more is necessary than to make an exertion, with a determination to overcome the defect. The common advice to the stammerer is to commence speaking while *respiring*; another mode was recommended in this paper two weeks since; and still another is given by a Mr. Heriot, of Charleston, whose son, aged 10 years, a habitual stammerer, was completely restored by pursuing it. He says,

> One great step towards the attainment of any thing, is to be persuaded in our minds, that we are *capable* of attaining it. Desire, then, the person to repeat *within himself*, six times or more, any short sentence, such as "I wish that I were able to speak without stammering." Let him move his tongue and lips in the same manner as if he were speaking these words, yet without employing his voice, even in a whisper. At length, having accustomed his organs of speech to the free and unembarrassed motions which are necessary to the pronunciation of the words, let him give them utterance, in a deliberate manner, and in a moderate tone of voice. Let this exercise be repeated for a few minutes, (varying the sentences,) which will complete the first lesson. The patient will begin to perceive that he has no physical disqualification for speaking distinctly—he will thereby gain confidence in his own powers, and with a few additional lessons, he will speak plainly, without difficulty to himself, or pain to his hearers.
>
> Such is the brief history of this discovery, and its mode of application. Any one can test the soundness of the principle—it will be within the reach of all. The writer seeks no reward, and would accept of none. If it shall be useful to any of his fellow creatures, he will rejoice in the idea, that he has been the humble instrument in the hands of a wise and beneficent God, of doing some good, and that he has not lived in vain.

Intemperance.—On this subject the reader will find some excellent remarks on the first page of this paper. Since they were put in type, we have seen that a Society for the suppression of Intemperance has been formed within the bounds of the Presbytery of Orange, numbering among its members, several eminent divines, and some of the most respectable gentlemen in the State. The following is the 5th article of the Constitution:

> "Any person becoming a member of this society shall thereby *engage to abstain entirely* from the use of ardent spirits, unless when needful for health. This shall be the indispensable condition of membership."

The following officers were chosen at the first meeting:

Hon. Frederick Nash, of Hillsborough, President.
Rev. Jos. Caldwell, Chapel Hill, 1st Vice Pres't.
Rev. Ezekiel B. Currie, Orange, 2d do.
Rev. John Witherspoon, Hillsborough, 3d do.
Dr. Thos. P. Atkinson, Halifax c'ty, Va, Cor. Sec.
Rev. J. W. Douglas, Milton, Recording Sec'y.
Rev. Samuel L. Graham, Granville, Treasurer.
Rev. Wm Paisley, Greensborough, Rev. Samuel Paisley, Orange, Rev. Jesse Rankin, Person, Dr. Elias Hawes, Newbern, Dr. Araunah Bardwell, Hertford county, Managers.

At a subsequent meeting of the Board of Managers, the following resolutions were adopted:

"*Resolved*, That the Corresponding Secretary address a circular letter to the different Courts and Grand Juries within the bounds of the Society, respectfully suggesting the necessity of being strict and sparing of their licenses for the retailing of ardent spirits; and also of more rigidly enforcing the laws against drunkenness.

"*Resolved*, That a circular letter be addressed to the different denominations of christians, and to influential individuals, throughout the country, earnestly soliciting their co-operation in promoting the great objects of this society.

"*Resolved*, That a premium of $50 be, and it hereby is, offered for the best Tract on Intemperance, suited to the condition of our southern country. The tract not to exceed 24 octavo pages, and to be submitted to the committee of inspection, on or before the 1st day of February next.

"*Resolved*, That the Rev. Joseph Caldwell, D. D. and the Rev. Professor Mitchell, of Chapel Hill, and the Hon. Fred'k Nash, of Hillsborough, be the committee to judge of the tracts presented, and to award the premium."

The establishment of such societies as the above, cannot fail to lessen the evil complained of, which prevails to such an extent as to be called "the besetting sin of our country." We almost daily read accounts of deaths, suicides, murders, and crimes of every description, resulting from drunkenness. What shall be done to stay the progress of the vile habit? The most feasible plan seems to be to lay a heavy duty on foreign and domestic spirits, so as, by raising the price, to lessen the consumption, and to give every encouragement to the cultivation of the vine. Once put it in the power of people of all classes to drink wine, and drunkenness will be of rare occurrence. And why may not this be? The best wine might be made in this country so cheap that the poorest could afford to drink it as ordinary beverage. In some cases, the produce of a single acre of vineyard, at *one-tenth* of the price of some foreign wines, has yielded 5 to 600 dollars. Will not this fact encourage the industrious farmer to engage in this delightful and profitable pursuit, instead of deserting his home, as too many are doing, for the west? The culture of the vine would be no hazardous experiment in any part of the country, especially not in this state;—it is what we look to to restore plenty and banish intemperance, and we feel a confidence that it is extending, and must eventually become the common pursuit of N. Carolinians.

The Cheraw Spectator, in a string of vulgar remarks directed at the Editor of this paper, personally, asserts that we have made a "set of underhanded attacks" upon Cheraw. We challenged him to produce the proofs; by failing to do so, he tacitly admits that the charge is as false as this repetition of it is impudent.

The election for a Representative to Congress, which took place in this district, on Friday last, was a very close one. We have not received the official returns, but we learn verbally, that General *Daniel L. Barringer* is elected over his opponent, *James Mebane*, Esq. by a majority of *seven votes!*—*Ral. Reg.*

Despondency.—About eight months ago, a man named *Silas D. Reed*, was arrested in Charleston, S. C. and brought to the Jail of this city, charged with having forged certain papers, in the names of individuals in this State, for the purpose of receiving from the War Department, the pensions allowed to them by Government. On Friday night last, Reed died in our Jail, having literally *starved himself to death!*—*Ib.*

On Tuesday morning last, just before day, the Northern Stage, when within a few miles of Louisburg, on its way south, was robbed of all its baggage. There were several passengers, all of whom stopped to recover, if possible, their trunks, one of which, we understand, contained Jewelry to the amount of $1000.—*Ral. Reg.*

Carrying the Mails.—We understand that Major Gholson, the Contractor for carrying the U. S. Mails between this place and Raleigh, N. C. and Messrs. Malletts, for the line between the latter place and Fayetteville, have been *underbid*, and will cease to serve the public on the 1st of January next. Who the new contractors are we know not: but many of the Citizens of Virginia and North Carolina will part from their old friends with regret.—*Pet. Int.*

PORT OF WILMINGTON.

ARRIVED,
Schr. Fair Play, Fontain, Charleston.
,, Rover, Morriss, Baltimore.
Sloop James Monroe, Baker, New York.
Schr. Wm. P. Ferrand, Childs, Newbern.
,, Leo, Doan, Boston.
Brig Albert, Beth, St. Vincents.
Schr. Golden Age, Elliss, Port-au-Prince.
Brig Mary, Andros, Providence.
Brig Liberty, Toby, Boston.
CLEARED,
B. Brig, Grey Hound, King, St. Kitts.
Schr. Ranger, Graves, Jamaica.
Schr. Margaret, Dennitt, Kingston, (Ja.)
Brig President, Houdless, Port-au-Prince.

Auction.

AT the Court House, on *TUESDAY*, Nov. 14, will be hired for one year, the Property of G W. Davis, consisting of HOUSES & LOTS and NEGROES.—By order of the Guardian,
November 8. 1t WILLKINGS & CO.

Stores to Rent, at Auction.

ON MONDAY, NOV. 13, will be hired, the *Stores* and *Houses* of the Halliday Estate.—By order
November 8. 1w WILLKINGS & CO.

MARRIED,

In this county, on Wednesday last, by the Rev. R. H. Morrison, Mr. John McAlister, of Bladen county, to Miss Ferebe Williams.

DIED,

In this county, on the 26th October, Miss Mary Lane: the fair offspring of *Modesty* in her department, *which* being one of her most conspicuous virtues, constituted her the indelible ornament of her sex: the chaste associate of her friends, and the amiable companion of her nearest connexions, by whom she was loved and esteemed almost to a fault. But she is gone! and though they are bereft of her endearing company, they feel the soothing balm of hope, that, almost imperceptibly aspiring whilst in this world to heavenly accomplishments, she now enjoys, in the world of spirits, the inestimable boon of unlimited happiness. [*Communicated.*

In this county, on Wednesday last, Mrs. Rebecca Evans, wife of Josiah Evans, Esq.

At his residence in Chatham County, on the 16th ultimo, the Reverend James O'Kelly, in the 88th year of his age. He had been a Preacher of the Gospel upwards of 50 years.

At his residence in Kentucky, on the 16th ult., in the 70th year of his age, Col. Richard C. Anderson, father of the late R. C. Anderson, our Minister to Colombia. Col. A. was a native of Virginia, and embarked in the Revolutionary War, at an early and gloomy period; was an intelligent and persevering officer, and served, for a considerable period, as one of the Aid-de-camps of the virtuous and chivalrous Lafayette.

Lately, in Philadelphia, Mr. Selleck Osborn, well known as an editor, and as a poet of considerable talent.

John Lippitt & Co,

Offer for sale, for *CASH or PRODUCE:*
10 Hhds Muscovado Sugar
55 bbls. do do
90 bags Cuba Coffee
150 kegs cut Nails assorted sizes
30 boxes No. 10 cotton Cards
75 pieces cotton Bagging
25 bbls N. E. Rum
15 do Gin
50 do Apple Brandy
10 do Malaga Wine.
November 8. 92tf.

Iron Chest for sale.

A CAST IRON CHEST with two Keys, suitable for the safe keeping of money, books or valuable papers.—Apply to
MARTIN MAC PHERSON, Sen.
November 6, 1826. 92lw.

Electrical Machine for sale.

A VALUABLE ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, for sale at a very reduced price.—Apply to
MARTIN MAC PHERSON, Sen.
November 6, 1826. 922w.

H. Bradford & Co.,

HAVE just received a fresh supply of seasonable *DRY GOODS*, &c. and expect additions from the Partner in New York by almost every arrival through the year.

They keep an assortment of *STRAW & LEGHORN BONNETS, Fur Hats, Cotton Cards, Window Glass, Banboxes* and *Shoes*, which will be sold as low as can be afforded, either at wholesale or retail.
Fayetteville, 7th Nov. 1826. 92tf.

Groceries.

10 Hhds. good Sugar,
5 do. Jamaica Coffee,
25 bags St. Domingo, do.
40 bbls. Apple Brandy,
10 casks Cheese,
Just received and for sale by
R. F. YARBROUGH & Co.
Nov. 8, 1826—92tf

Administrator's Notice.

THE Subscriber having administered on the Estate of the late Clement Tracy, dec., requests all persons having claims thereon, to present them without delay, duly authenticated, and all persons indebted are requested to make immediate payment.

The following articles, belonging to said Estate, will be sold at the Lafayette Hotel, on Monday the 20th inst., at Public Auction, to the highest bidder on a credit of six months. Notes negotiable at either of the Banks, with an approved endorser, will be required—viz.

1 PIPE French Brandy	1 bbl pickled Mackarel
67 galls. Port Wine	400 lbs Cod Fish
28 do Madeira do	½ bbl pickled Shad
50 bottles do do	30 lbs Almonds
48 do Claret do	2 boxes Raisins
20 galls. Port do	1 box Mustard
60 do Rum	1 Gig and Harness
1 tierce sperm. Oil	Sundry wearing Apparel
1 bbl Lime Juice, 30 galls	100 lbs Sugar
1 cask Lon. draft Porter	1 gold Watch
24 doz. Philadelphia do	1 eight day Clock
1 bbl do draft do	10 bbls Potatoes

WM. TRACY.
November 8. 922w

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,

RICHMOND COUNTY.—IN EQUITY.

William Powell, Administrator of Benj Powell, and also of Elizabeth Powell, *vs* Thomas Steel, Executor of Squire Robinson, Arthur Robinson and others.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Charles Robinson, one of the Defendants, is not an inhabitant of this state, it is *Ordered*, That publication be made in the *Carolina Observer* for six weeks, that the said Charles Robinson appear at the next Court of Equity, to be held for the county of Richmond, at the Court House in Rockingham, on the third Monday in March next, then and there to answer, plead or demur to said Bill, otherwise judgment *pro confesso* will be entered against him.
E. LOVE, *C. M. E.*
92 6w.—Price of adv. $2 10.

For Two Dollars,

SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS
May be gained in the
Washington Canal Lottery, 3d Class.
To be drawn in Washington City,
This Day.

The following Prizes will be furnished from the wheel.

6,000 DOLLARS,	1,000 DOLLARS,
2,000 DOLLARS,	1,000 DOLLARS,
1,514 DOLLARS,	1,000 DOLLARS,
1,000 DOLLARS,	1,000 DOLLARS,

Ten of $400, Thirty-eight of $100, besides a number of $30, $10, $4, &c. &c.
Amounting to $51,330!!!
Whole Tickets $2, *Halves* $1, *Quarters* 50 cts.
YATES & McINTYRE,
November 8. *Fayetteville, N. C.*
The Drawing will be received on Monday morning next. Tickets can be had until Saturday evening.

Mr. H. G. Nelson

IS appointed my Attorney, (during my absence,) with full power to receive money and grant discharges for the same; also, transact any business for and on my account. E. E. LEWIS.
June 14. 71tf.

Positively!!

THREE WEEKS FROM THIS DAY,
The drawing of
THE NORTH & SOUTH CAROLINA
LOTTERY,
For the benefit of the Oxford Academy in N. C., &c.
Will take place in *FAYETTEVILLE*, and the following splendid prizes be distributed.

1	prize of	$12,000	is	$12,000
1	-	6,000	-	6,000
1	-	5,000	-	5,000
1	-	4,000	-	4,000
1	-	2,500	-	2,500
1	-	1,340	-	1,340
6	-	1,000	-	6,000
12	-	500	-	6,000
156	-	50	-	7,800
780	-	10	-	7,800
7,800	-	5	-	39,000
8,760 Prizes,				$97,440
15,600 Blanks,				

Whole Tickets, $5 00
Halves, 2 50
Quarters, 1 25

Certificates can be had at the following rates. Whole certificates, composed of 10 whole Tickets, $33. Half do. composed of 10 half Tickets, $16 50. Quarter do. composed of 10 quarter Tickets $8 25.

Adventurers wishing to avail themselves of the *present opportunity* had better come forward at once, as there is but a small number of tickets unsold at this office. Remember 29th of November.

Cash advanced for prizes on demand.

Prizes in any of the Lotteries of Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Washington City, North and South Carolina, will be received in payment.

☞ Orders, enclosing the cash or prizes as above, post paid, for Tickets or Shares, will receive prompt attention, if addressed to
YATES & M'INTYRE,
Under Lafayette Hotel, Fayetteville.
Nov. 8, 1826.

DRAWING OF THE
Delaware State Lottery—4th Class.
No. 4, 20, 24, 30,
And were drawn in the order which they stand. Adventurers holding small prizes should come forward at once and renew them in one of the Schemes advertised to be drawn next Wednesday.
YATES & McINTYRE,
Fayetteville, N. C.
November 8.

Drawing on the 15th of this Month,

COHEN'S OFFICE,—BALTIMORE, November 1, 1826.

§¶§ Distant adventurers are reminded that the drawing of the GRAND STATE LOTTERY OF MARYLAND, will take place in Baltimore, on Wednesday, the 15th of THIS MONTH, [NOVEMBER.] Their orders should be forwarded without delay.—This scheme, which is arranged on the *Odd and Even System*, is the most splendid in the U. States.

HIGHEST PRIZE,
50,000 DOLLARS.
SPLENDID SCHEME.

1	Prize of	$50,000	is	50,000
1	Prize of	30,000	is	30,000
1	Prize of	20,000	is	20,000
1	Prize of	10,000	is	10,000
1	Prize of	6,000	is	6,000
1	Prize of	4,000	is	4,000
10	Prizes of	1,000	is	10,000
10	Prizes of	500	is	5,000
50	Prizes of	100	is	5,000
100	Prizes of	50	is	5,000
125	Prizes of	20	is	2,500
250	Prizes of	12	is	3,000
17500	Prizes of	9	is	157,500

18051 Prizes, amounting to $308,000
All payable in Cash—Not one Blank to a Prize.
TICKETS.....$10 | QUARTERS....$2 50
HALVES..... 5 | EIGHTHS..... 1 25
To be had in the greatest variety of Numbers, at

COHEN'S
Lottery and Exchange Office,
No. 114, *Market st. Baltimore.*
Where more Capital Prizes have been obtained than at any other Office in America.

ORDERS from any part of the United States, either by mail (post paid,) or private conveyance, enclosing the Cash or Prize Tickets in any of the Lotteries, will meet the same prompt and punctual attention as if on personal application.
Address to
J. I. COHEN Jr. & BROTHERS.
Balt. Nov. 1, 1826. BALTIMORE.

ODD AND EVEN SYSTEM.

Grand State Lottery of Virginia,
SECOND CLASS.
The holder of two Tickets or Shares must get One Prize and may draw three! The whole to be drawn IN ONE DAY, and will take place
On the 21st of November.

HIGHEST PRIZE,
Ten Thousand Dollars.
SCHEME.

1	Prize of	10,000 Dolls.	is	10,000 Dolls.
1	- - -	5,000	- - -	5,000
4	- - -	1,000	- - -	4,000
20	- - -	100	- - -	2,000
40	- - -	50	- - -	2,000
200	- - -	10	- - -	2,000
200	- - -	5	- - -	1,000
10000	- - -	3	- - -	30,000
10,466 Prizes	- - - - - -			56,000 Dollars.

Not one Blank to a Prize.
§¶§ All Prizes payable in Cash, which can be had as usual at COHEN'S OFFICES, *the moment they are drawn.*

PRESENT PRICE OF TICKETS.

Tickets -	$4	Quarters -	$1 00
Halves -	2	Eighths -	50

To be had in the greatest variety of Numbers (Odd and Even,) at

COHEN'S
Lottery and Exchange Offices,
☞ Where more Capital Prizes have been obtained than at any other offices in America.

ORDERS from any part of the United States, either by mail (post paid) or private conveyance, enclosing the Cash or Prize Tickets in any of the Lotteries, will meet the same prompt and punctual attention as if on personal application. Address to
J. I. COHEN, Jr. & BROTHERS.

COHEN'S *'Gazette and Lottery Register,'* will be published immediately after the drawing, and will contain the Official List of the Prizes—it will be forwarded gratis, to all who purchase their Tickets at *Cohen's Office*, and who signify their wish to receive it. [*October* 25. 904t.

PRICES CURRENT.

Weekly, by a Committee of Merchants.

MERCHANDISE.	Quantity rated.	From D. C.	To D. C.
Bacon, Market, -	lb.	4	5
Brandy, -	gallon	1 25	1 60
do -	do	50	55
do -	do	60	75
Candles, -	lb	14	15
do -	do	26	28
Cheese, -	do	15	20
Cotton, -	yard	22	25
do Green -	lb	17½	18
do Sea Isl. -	do	16	17
do -	do	14	15
Flaxseed, -	do		34
Flour, -	100lbs	9	9 65
Grain, -	bushel	50	70
Lard, -	lb	4½	5
do -	do	15	18
Molasses, -	bushel	80	85
Nails, -	barrel	6	6 50
Oil, -	do	5	6
Pork, -	do	4	4 50
do -	do	4	5 50
do -	do	6	6 50
Rice, -	lb	3½	3½
Rosin, -	gallon	90	1 25
Spirits Turpentine, -	do	43	45
Sugar, -	lb	6	10
Shingles, 5 feet -	4	5	
do -	do	6	6
Staves, -	lb		
do -	do		
Tar, -	100 lb	5 50	6 50
Tallow, -	lb	3	3 50
do -	do	3 50	
Whiskey, -	cask	2 25	2 50
do -	lb	7	8
do -	do	30	35
do -	do	28	30
Wax, -	side	3	4
do -	lb	8	9
Wheat, -	100 lb	2 50	3
do -	gallon	42	45
Wool, -	lb	7	1
do -	do	18	20
Wood, -	1000	1 50	2
do -	bushel	50	55
Wine, -	barrel	18	20
do -	gallon	80	1
do -	barrel	8	9
do -	lb	21	22
do -	do	30	
do -	ton	7 50	10
do -	Keg	7 50	8
do -	do	5	7 50
do -	do	3 50	4
do -	do	2	2 80
do -	do	2 50	
do -	gallon	1	1 25
do -	do	70	80
do -	do	50	60
do -	100 lb	3 50	4
do -	lb	2	6
do Prime -	Bag	2 75	3
do Common -	100 lb	11	12
do -	do	9	10
do Wood -	lb	20	
Potatoes, Maryland, 7 Ohio, &c. 5 -	bushel	80	90
do -	do	75	80
do Feather -	lb	25	30
do American -	do	6	7
do Unsheltered -	do	8	9
do -	do	16	18
do -	do	17	18
do -	do	12	15
do -	do	7	10
Tobacco, Land Gump. -	do	1 50	1 75
do -	do	1 20	
Tobacco, Leaf (nom.) -	100 lb	4	5
do Manufactured -	do	5	20
do -	box	16	18
do -	lb	65	
Wine, Madeira, L. P. -	bushel	1	1 10
do Dry Madeira -	gallon	45	50
do Sherriffe -	do	2 50	4
do Port -	do	1 25	1 50
do Claret -	do	1 25	1 55
do Malaga -	do	2 00	3 20
do -	do	80	

The habit of falsehood be once contracted, whole moral system is immediately exposed.

POETRY.

From the N. Y. American.

THE STUDENT'S SOLILOQUY,
Or Cupid vs. Coke Littleton.

I love the law—if law and love
Could in the self same course agree;
True law, with science soars above,
But love, true love, is law for me.
I love the law—but can I flee
From one whose charm I must obey?
One look, one smile, one tear from thee,
Volumes of law would far outweigh.
I love the law; but love is vain,
If brighter love its rays absorb;
As planets in their brightness wane,
Eclipsed by some more radiant orb.
Then farewell law, and welcome love—
Life's third I scarce have lived—yet I
To other passions fling the glove,
To live with love—with love to die.

From the London Satirist.

A RECIPE FOR COURTSHIP.

Two or three dears, and two or three sweets,
Two or three balls, and two or three treats;—
Two or three serenades giv'n as a lure,
Two or three oaths how much they endure;
Two or three messengers sent in one day,
Two or three times led out to a play,
Two or three soft speeches made by the way;
Two or three tickets for two or three times,
Two or three love-letters writ all in rhymes:
Two or three months keeping strict to these rules,
Can never fail making a couple of fools.

Cheap Leather and Shoe Store.

AT THE SIGN OF THE BIG BOOT AND SHOE
(MARKET SQUARE.)

THE Subscriber offers for sale an extensive assortment of Boots & Shoes, newly purchased, and comprising every description.

Also,

Sides Sole Leather.
" Wax'd Upper Leather.
" Grain do. do.
Lining Skins, Binding Skins, & Shoe Thread.

All of which will be sold, Wholesale & Retail, low for Cash only.

WM. L. HAWLEY.

N. B. Having engaged the service of a first rate Workman, I keep always on hand Boots & Shoes of town manufacture, which are warranted.

W. L. H.

Returns of Militia Captains.

BLANK Forms of the Annual Return of Captains of the N. Carolina Militia, for sale at this Office, where all the Blanks used by Merchants, Clerks of the Superior and County Courts, Sheriffs, and Constables, are kept constantly on hand, or will be printed on the shortest notice. All descriptions of Job and Book Printing neatly executed. *Oct. 9.*

Trust Sale.

IN pursuance of a Deed of Trust executed by Richard C. Bunting to James McQueen and Jacob Rhodes, for the purposes therein mentioned, the Subscribers will proceed to sell, to the highest bidder, in the town of Lumberton, on *Wednesday the 20th day of December next*, the following property, viz: One *NEGRO BOY*, aged about 20 years, one *NEGRO GIRL*, about 18 years of age. Stock; consisting of *Horses, Cattle, and Hogs*,—together with a great variety of other property. A credit of six months will be given to purchasers, and of them Notes with good and undoubted security will be required.

DONALD McQUEEN,
ARCH'D McQUEEN,
RICH'D C. RHODES.

Robeson county, Oct. 11, 1826—89 tds

Notice.

THE Subscriber respectfully requests all those indebted to him in any shape, to make immediate payment. The great indulgence heretofore extended, with other circumstances, makes it necessary to have recourse to legal steps, indiscriminately, against those neglecting to comply with this notice.

Mr. A. Campbell is authorized to collect and grant discharges on account of H. CAMPBELL.

September 27, 1826. 86tf.

COTTON SAW GINS.

JUST received a few of the improved Iron and Steel Plate COTTON SAW GINS, which are offered for sale cheap for cash or on a short credit, at the Auction Store of

HENRY W. AYER.

Fayetteville, Sept. 4—83-tf

Insurance against Fire.

HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY
OF NEW-YORK,

INSURES Houses and other buildings, and property contained in them, against loss and damage by fire; also, merchandise and other property against the hazards of inland navigation.

Capital 300,000 Dollars.

Insurance made on application to

C. T. HAIGH,
Agent of the Company, Fayetteville.

WASHINGTON HOTEL,
COLUMBIA, S. CAROLINA.

DR. THOMAS BRIGGS respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he has taken his large brick building (recently occupied by A. G. Nagel.) Having the means, he is determined to furnish his house in a manner calculated to invite the attention of all lovers of good living and good order. The traveller as well as constant boarder will here meet with every comfort which a spacious and elegant building and the Charleston and Columbia markets can afford; and all the attention which politeness can dictate or the spirit of accommodation call for.

Columbia, S. C. Sept. 25, 1826. 8710w.

Fayetteville Academy.

THE Fourth Quarter of the Fayetteville Academy will commence on the 1st October, under the direction of the Rev. Hr HOLLISTER, Principal, assisted by Mr. GAY in the Male, and Mrs. HOLLISTER in the Female Department. *Sept. 7.*

Notice.

THE Subscriber expects to receive on consignment, about the middle of June next, a parcel of first rate Cotton Gins, which he is authorized to warrant equal, if not superior, to any in North or South Carolina, which will be sold on very reasonable terms.

JOHN MURCHISON, Jun.

Fayetteville, May 2—65 tf

Patent Cooking Stove for Sale.

A *COOKING STOVE*, with Copper Boilers and apparatus complete, in the use of which there is great convenience and economy of fuel. Warranted complete. Apply to

MARTIN MAC PHERSON, Sen.

Nov. 7, 1825—40-tf

A TANNER and CURRIER wanted.

H. G. NELSON.

October 4. 87tf.

For Sale,

THAT valuable TRACT of LAND, lying in the county of Sampson, on the waters of the Six Runs, and known as the Cutlar Lands. It will be sold in lots to suit purchasers, and upon very accommodating terms. If not previously disposed of, it will be offered at Public Auction, at the court house in Clinton, on the Tuesday of Sampson County Court next.

FREDERICK J. CUTLAR.

Fayetteville, October 3. 87tf.

ODD & EVEN SYSTEM!!!

Grand State Lottery of Maryland,
NO. 8.

The holder of Two Tickets or Shares, will be certain of obtaining *at least* One Prize, and may draw Three. The whole to be drawn in one day, on

Next Wednesday, the 15th of November,

IN THE CITY OF BALTIMORE.
SPLENDID SCHEME.

1 of	$50,000	1 of	$6,000
1 of	30,000	1 of	4,000
1 of	20,000	10 of	1,000
1 of	10,000		

Besides a numerous quantity of $300, 100, 50, 20, 12, &c., amounting to the immense sum of

$308.000 !!

Whole Tickets,	$10	Quarters,	$2 50
Halves,	5	Eighths,	1 25

☞ A few Tickets and Shares [odd and even] can be had personally or by letter, at

YATES & McINTYRE'S,
Nov. 8. Under Lafayette Hotel.

MANAGER'S OFFICES,
FAYETTEVILLE & RALEIGH

Union Canal Lottery, of Penn.

Twenty-fifth Class—New Series: to be drawn on next Wednesday.

SCHEME.

1 Prize of	20,000 Dolls.	is	20,000 Dolls.
1	10,000		10,000
1	4,000		4,000
1	2,000		2,000
1	1,500		1,500
1	1,020		1,020
10	1,000		10,000
20	500		10,000
20	200		4,000
52	100		5,200
52	50		2,600
1352	10		13,520
10608	5		53,040
12,120 Prizes, 22,100 Blanks,			$156,880

Whole Tickets $5—*Halves*, $2 50—*Quarters*, $1 25.

New York Literature Lottery,

Class No. 6, for 1825—To be drawn on the 29th November, 1826.

Capital Prizes, $50,000, $20,000, &c.
Tickets $10—*Shares in proportion.*

Tickets in the Jefferson Lottery, and every other Lottery of respectable standing, are constantly selling at the offices of

Yates & McIntyre,

FAYETTEVILLE & RALEIGH, N. C.

☞ Orders for Tickets (post paid,) will meet with prompt attention.

BY AUTHORITY OF THE STATE OF
NORTH-CAROLINA.

Lottery

To encourage the publication of THE HISTORY OF NORTH-CAROLINA.

Drawing to commence on the 4th Monday of November next.

HIGHEST PRIZE
$20,000 DOLLARS.

SCHEME.

1 Prize of	20,000 Dollars; is	$20,000
1	10,000	10,000
1	5,000	5,000
1	2,000	2,000
2	1,500	3,000
8	1,000	8,000
10	500	5,000
20	200	3,600
40	100	4,000
50	50	2,500
450	20	9,000
1,050	10	10,500
7,366	5	36,850
9,000 Prizes, 14,886 Blanks,	23,886 Tickets at 5 Dollars, is	119,430 119,430

☞ *Not two Blanks to a Prize.*

500 Tickets to be drawn in a day—to be completed in 18 day's drawings. All numbers to be placed in one wheel, and the Prizes in another.

Stationary Prizes as follows:

THE LAST DRAWN TICKET ON THE

First day, will be entitled to a Prize of	$200
Second day,	500
Third day,	600
Fourth day,	500
Fifth day,	500
Sixth day,	500
Seventh day,	500
Eighth day,	500
Ninth day,	1,000
Tenth day,	1,000
Eleventh day,	1,000
Twelfth day,	1,000
Thirteenth day,	1,000
Fourteenth day,	1,000
Fifteenth day,	1,500
Sixteenth day,	5,000
Seventeenth day	10,000
Eighteenth day	20,000

The rest of the prizes floating in the wheel from the commencement, amounting to

73,730 DOLLARS.

Prizes payable at the Agency of the Bank of Cape Fear, in Hillsborough, N. C., thirty days after the completion of the drawing, subject to a discount of fifteen per cent. All prizes not demanded within twelve months from the completion of the drawing, will be considered as forfeited to the uses of the Lottery.

J. WEBB, *Commissioner.*

Hillsborough, April 1826

The attention of the North-Carolina public is respectfully invited to the foregoing scheme. The laudable purpose contemplated will, it is hoped, secure to it the aid of those who are friendly to the interest of literature and science, and the name alone of the gentleman who has consented to act as Commissioner in the management of the Lottery, is a sufficient pledge of the fairness with which it will be conducted

A. D. MURPHEY.

Tickets in this Lottery, are for sale at the Post-Office, Fayetteville. 69.4w.

The Copartnership

BETWEEN the Subscribers, under the firm of *J. F. & John Lippitt*, was dissolved by mutual consent, on the 15th instant.

J. FRANCIS LIPPITT,
JOHN LIPPITT.

September 22, 1826. 86tf.

THE Subscribers will continue the GROCERY BUSINESS, under the firm of *John Lippitt & Co.*

JEREMIAH LIPPITT,
JOHN LIPPITT.

September 22, 1826. 86tf.

Gales's North Carolina ALMANAC, For 1827,

JUST published and for sale, wholesale or retail, By CHAS. STUART.

Price 10 cents each, 75 cents a dozen, 4 dollars for half a groce, 7 dollars a groce, 25 dollars for five hundred, or 40 dollars for a thousand.

October 4. 87tf.

CHEAP GOODS.

THE Subscriber is now receiving from N. York, at his Store, Green Street, a general assortment of Staple and Fancy *GOODS*, of the latest importations, which he offers for sale at extremely reduced prices; among which are, viz.:

Cloths & Cassimeres, extra super, blue black, brown green and olive, fine and common assorted,
Double milled drab Great Coating,
Ditto do Lion Skin ditto
Satinetts, blue, mixed and drab,
Cassinetts and Denmark Satteens,
Bang-up Cord; plain, olive and tabby Velvet,
Vestings, silk, velvet, Merseilles, swansdown and fancy, some very superior,
Flannels, red, white, green and yellow,
Ladies' blue and scarlet Pelisse Cloths,
Baize, green and Bocking,
Bombazetts, plain and figured, black, brown, purple, crimson and orange colour,
Bombazines, French and English,
Ditto 5-4 French super black and drab
Circassians, Nankeens and coloured stripe Drillings,
Muslins, Mull Mull, Book and Jaconet plain & figur'd
Cambrics and Camoric Dimities,
Calicoes assorted, new patterns,
Ditto, Furniture ditto,
Fancy coloured Crape Dresses,
Shawls and fancy Handkerchiefs, assorted,
Silks, plain and figured,
Fashionable shaded, plain & figured Gros de Naples,
——— Cote-palais, plain, striped and figured,
Fancy Hakfs and Ribbons to suit,
White, green and pink crape Lisse,
Grecian striped Ginghams,
Hoziery; silk, cotton and worsted Hose and half do.
Domestic Goods, various kinds,
Russia Ducks and Sheetings,
Blankets and Negro Cloths,
Hats, coarse and fine for men and youths,
A general assortment of Hardware, viz. Anvils, Vices, carriage and bed Wrenches, table and pocket knives, Iron, Steel, and Nails assorted, Castings, Pots, Ovens (and odd tops to sell) Kettles, &c.

An assortment of SHOES,

Men's, Boys', Ladies', Miss's and Children's Boots and Bootees.
Miss's Leghorn Hats and youth's fancy Caps.

GROCERIES,

Teas, Sugars, old Rum, Cognac Brandy, Gin and Whiskey, Porter, Cider, Teneriffe and Madeira Wines, old Port in bottles, fresh Lemon Syrup, &c. &c.

H. CAMPBELL.

Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 13, 1826. 84tf.

MANSION HOTEL,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

THE Subscriber returns his sincere thanks to his friends and the public generally, for the liberal support he has heretofore received, and, in soliciting a continuance of those favors, assures them that every exertion will be used, and due attention bestowed, in order to the comfort and pleasure of Travellers and Boarders. His Rooms are numerous, being new, clean, and large, are well adapted for comfort and health, opening upon a garden which presents a fine prospect; superadded are the comforts of ease and retirement, which may be enjoyed in spacious Parlours by Travelling Families. This situation, being on one of the most elevated streets, is healthy; attended with the advantage and convenience arising from the important and extensive business transacted on that street, which will make it the interest of Country Merchants and Planters to call. It is constantly supplied by means of aqueducts, with pure water, issuing from one of the best fountains in the State.

His BAR will be constantly supplied with the best and choicest of

LIQUORS.

His TABLE with the best the country and market affords; his Stables shall be attended by faithful steady, and honest Ostlers. Other advantages are attendant upon this Establishment, rarely to be excelled in any other Public House in this State.

DILLON JORDAN.

Fayetteville, Feb. 1826.—55-tf.

☞ The above Hotel has been selected by the Proprietors, as a regular Stage House, for all the Stages that arrive at and depart from this place. Rooms and Refreshments, are therefore, kept always in readiness for Stage Passengers

The Books for the Norfolk Stage line are kept at this Hotel.

DELAY NOT!

But as soon as possible, secure chances in the

Virginia State Lottery,

AT

Hatcher's

LUCKY LOTTERY OFFICE,

So as to obtain some one, or more of the numerous Prizes in that *BRILLIANT SCHEME*—such as

20,000 Dollars,

$10,000, $6,000, $5,000, $4,000,
1 of $2,910; 12 of $1,000, 18 of 500,

And many hundreds of others. Price of Tickets only $5, and shares in proportion.

☞ The ticket which drew the One-Fourth of the $20,000 Prize in the last class of the above Lottery, was sold by *HATCHER*, at the Norfolk Office, to a Gentleman in Portsmouth, Virginia, and the *Cash* promptly paid on presentation.

August 2.

Forty Dollars Reward.

RANAWAY from the Subscriber, some months since, negro TOBY, *alias* JOHN. He is about twenty-seven years of age, about five feet eight inches high, fleshy and muscular, one of his legs much bent in at the joint. It is supposed that he is harboured some where between my house and the University, or perhaps has made his way to Fayetteville. The above reward will be paid on his being lodged in any jail in the State, so that I get him again, or on his delivery at my house.

I will also pay $40 to any person who will give me information so that I may be enabled to convict any white man or woman of harbouring him.

EDWARD JONES.

Rock Rest, Chatham County, June 1, 1826. 70:4w.

Fayetteville Academy.

THE Examination of the Students of this Institution will take place on the 22d inst., and the exercises recommence on the 10th July.

The Committee of Superintendance have the satisfaction to state, that the prospects of this Institution are as flattering at this time as they have been at any former period. The Rev. Mr. Hollister, a gentleman who bears the highest testimonials, both of his education and experience, has been engaged as the Principal of this Academy; he will take charge of the Classical Department, as well as exercise a general controul over the institution. He will be assisted by Mr. Gay, with whose excellent qualifications the Committee have had an opportunity of becoming acquainted, together with such other Tutors in the English Department, as may be found neceseary. The Female Department will be under the direction of Mrs. Hollister, and will no doubt, be found to be one of the best Schools for young Ladies in the Southern States.

The advantage of having an Institution of this kind, where the manners are to be formed as well as the intellect improved, under the influence and example of a respectable and well regulated community, the uniform healthiness of this town, for several years past, and the peculiarly comfortable apartments, erected at considerable expense for the accommodation of the School, with the cheapness of tuition and board, altogether, warrant the Committee in recommending the Institution to the notice of the public, particularly to those of the low country. The central situation of Fayetteville, and the facilities furnished by the mails, affording opportunities of correspondence, almost every day in the year, with all parts of the country, is a consideration which will not be lightly esteemed by parents who may be under the necessity of sending their children abroad for their education. Boarding can be had in many of the respectable families in town, at a moderate price.

It may be well, likewise to state, that the conduct of youth sent to this Institution, particularly those from abroad, will be carefully observed, as well out of the School as within it, and a proper degree of attention will be paid to their habits, manners and morals, as well as their scholastic education.

JOHN MACRAE,
Secretary of the School Committee.

Fayetteville, 12th June. 1826.

Sugar, Molasses, Coffee, &c.

10 hhds. prime Sugar,
15 ditto Molasses,
50 bags prime green Coffee,
25 do. St. Domingo ditto,
80 ps cotton Bagging,
150 bushels Liverpool Salt,
1500 ditto Alum ditto,
6 tons Iron, assorted,
Sheet and hoop do.
Castings, Steel, Nails,
Dupont's Powder, Shot and Lead,
Loaf and lump Sugar,
Gunpowder and Hyson Tea,
Pepper, Ginger and Pimento,
Spanish Indigo, Copperas and Madder,

Together with a small assortment of DRY GOODS, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, &c, now on hand and for sale by R. F. YARBROUGH & CO.

August 22. 81tf

10 Bbls. Canal Flour,
10 Bbls. Loaf Sugar,
2 Casks London Porter,
8 Hhds. Brown Sugar,

For sale by JOHN HUSKE.

June 7. 70tf.

P. J. Tillinghast,

AGENT for the TRADERS INSURANCE COMPANY, New York, offers to insure Buildings and Goods therein contained, against hazards of fire. Also, Goods conveyed through inland Navigation. Persons desirous to effect such Insurance and requiring particular information, will please make application to said Agent.

Fayetteville, April 25th, 1826.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
MOORE COUNTY.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, August Term, 1826.

Daniel Cameron v. Jeremiah Dickson. } Original Attachment, levied on Land, &c.

IT appearing to the Court that the Defendant in this case is not an inhabitant of this State, It is therefore *Ordered* by the Court, that publication be made in the Carolina Observer for six weeks, that the defendant may have notice to appear at the next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for said county, at the court house in Carthage, on the third Monday in November next, replevy and plead to issue, or judgment final will be entered against him.

CORN. DOWD, *Clk.*

Sept. 20, A. D. 1826—87-6t—Price adv. $2 10

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
MOORE COUNTY.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, August Term, 1826.

John Brooks vs. William Harper. } Original Attachment, Levied on Land. &c.

IT appearing to the Court that the Defendant in this case is not an inhabitant of this State, It is therefore *Ordered* by the Court, that publication be made in the Carolina Observer for six weeks, that the Defendant may have notice to appear at the next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for said county, at the court house in Carthage, on the third Monday in November next, replevy and plead to issue, or judgment final will be entered against him.

CORN. DOWD, *Clk.*

Sept. 20, A. D. 1826—87-6t—pr. adv. $2 10

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
MOORE COUNTY.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, August Term, 1826.

Alexander Carrell vs. Benjamin Kendrick. } Original Attachment. Archibald McBryde, Esq. garnisheed.

IT appearing to the Court that the Defendant in this case is not an inhabitant of this State, It is therefore *Ordered* by the Court, that publication be made in the Carolina Observer for six weeks, that the defendant may have notice to appear at the next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for said county, at the court house in Carthage, on the third Monday in November next, replevy and plead to issue, or judgment final will be entered against him.

CORN. DOWD, *Clk.*

Sept. 20, A. D. 1826.—87-6t—Price adv. $2 10.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
MOORE COUNTY.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, August Term, 1826.

Benjamin Person vs. Benjamin Kendrick. } Original Attachment, Archibald McBryde, Esq., garnisheed

IT appearing to the Court that the Defendant in this case, is not an inhabitant of this State, It is therefore *Ordered* by the Court, that publication be made in the Carolina Observer, for six weeks, that the defendant may have notice to appear at the next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions to be held for said county, at the court house in Carthage, on the third Monday in November next, replevy and plead to issue, or judgment final will be entered against him.

CORN. DOWD, *Clk.*

Sept. 20, A. D. 1826—87-6t—Pr. adv. $2 10

BLANKS OF ALL KINDS,
May be procured at this Office, and at the Postoffice.

Sugar and Molasses

10 Hhds. prime Jamaica Sugar
25 bbls. Muscovado
40 Hhds. Molasses,

Received by the late arrivals, and for sale by

WILLIAMS.

October 25. 9tf.

Captain's Executions for sale at this Office.

Lafayette Ho
FAYETTEVILLE

THE public are respectfully informed that, in consequence of the recent death of Lucht Tracy, the subscriber, who has been in the management of the Lafayette House, has resumed the superintendence of it.

This new and spacious building (which was purposely erected at great expense, for the accommodation of

TRAVELLERS & BOARDERS

Besides the advantage of a number of *single Beds, Five places and Beds*, the house contains several *handsome Drawing Rooms* and *Bed Rooms*, particularly suited for the private accommodation of *TRAVELLING FAMILIES*. Boarding without lodging can be accommodated.

THE FURNITURE and BEDDING are of the best quality and entirely new. Each Bed is supplied with a Moscheto Net. BATH ROOMS are attached to the House, supplied with water from the Haymount Aqueduct. The Bar is richly supplied with a variety of the choicest Liquors, recently selected for it in the Northern markets by an experienced judge. LARGE STABLE and Carriage House eligibly placed in the rear.

The Subscriber is determined to keep a good House in the most genteel manner, and no exertion shall be spared to render it every way worthy the continuance of the patronage it has received.

October 25. W.

NEW GOODS.

THE Subscriber informs his customers and the public, that he has just received a supply of *DRY GOODS*, which he is prepared to sell at wholesale and retail at very reduced prices for cash only. Merchants from the country will find it to their advantage to call and examine themselves. His stock consists in part of the following, viz.

Extra superlative black and blue Cloths
Super. do do do
Medium and common black, blue, olive, brown and mixed do
Blue, black, drab and scarlet Cassimeres
Blue, black and mixed Sattinets
Fearnots, Plains and Paddings
Tartan cloak Plaids and blue Cambets
Green bocking Baize and green Flannel
Carolina Plaids and ditto ombre stripe
Super black Bombazines
Rich black, blue, brown, crimson and green Bombazetts
Black, plain and twilled do.
4-4 printed Rattinets
11-4, 10-4, 9-4, 8-4 and 7-4 Rose Blankets
4 and 3 point do. and Duffel do.
Cashmere Shawls and Points, a variety
White and red Flannels
Scots and domestic Carpeting
Superb Merino square and long Shawls
Cashmere Hdkfs., various colours
Super and low priced black worsted Hose
Men's lamb's wool Hose and half do
Nett Frocks and woollen Gloves
Extra rich Toilinet, Swansdown and Merino
Super and common 6-4 Cambrics
Satin stripe, white and colored do
Extra super 5-4 and 3-4 Cambric Dimity
Do 6-4 plain and figured Jaconet
Super 6-4 book and mull Muslins
Super rich and low priced figured Swiss
Plain Swiss and tambored book
Rich Swiss and French wrought Points
Swiss Capes and Tippets
Victory white Robes
Super Sea Island and low priced Shirting
4-4 & 3-4 brown Shirtings and Sheetings
4-4 Imitation Plaids and 4-4 Apron Checks
Washington and linen Bedticks
Fancy cambric Prints, a great variety
4-4 & 3-4 Furniture Chintz
SILKS.—Black Nankin and colored Crapes
Plain black Gros de Naps and Taffeta
Rich black figured Gros de Naps and Lustrings
Black Sattins and Sarsenets
Super ombre Gros de Naps all colors
White, green, mazarine blue, sky blue and colored Florences
Rich Simple's, various shades and colors
Black and green French Crape
Black Gauzes, a variety
Black and colored Silk Vestings
Black and white silk Hose
Rich printed long Shawls and Shades
Silk and Zelia Hdkfs., all colors
White gauze Veils and crape Lace
Gauze Robes, all colors
Silk Umbrellas and Parasols
Black Barcelona and Bandanna Hdkfs.
Rich feather edge, wove and embossed do. variety
Taffeta Ribbons, all colors
Watch and Belt do
Black and assorted sewing Silk
Wide and narrow bobine, Lace and Lace
Thread Laces and thread Cambrics
Long Lawns and thread cambric Hdkfs.
4-4 Irish Linens
7-4 & 9-4 table Diaper
10-4 Irish Sheetings
Hessians and brown Towelling
Brown Holland, colored Cambrics and Bed Ticks
White and printed Bed Spreads
Chintz Shawls and Hdkfs.
Black tabby velvet and velvet Ribbons
Black Ostrich Feathers
Leghorn and straw Bonnets
Bandboxes, Wreaths and Flowers
Men's and women's Cloaks
Ladies' Prunel and Morocco Shoes
Do Leather Shoes and Pumps
Long white kid and silk Gloves
White and black horse skin do.
Beaver and colored kid do
Men's fashionable Hats
Nett and Webb Suspenders
Transparent and Windsor Soap
Phosphorus Pocket Lights
Clark's spool and floss Cotton
Imitation tuck and front Combs
Black, and white brown patent Thread
Bonnet Bows, &c. &c.

JOHN McA

October 25, 1826.

Notice.

THE copartnership heretofore existing between John A. Cameron and James [illegible] the firm and title of Cameron & Townes, is dissolved, and all the effects of said concern have been conveyed in trust to the subscribers, for purposes therein expressed—

This is to give notice, to all indebted to said concern, to come forward as soon as possible, and their respective balances to either of the subscribers, who alone are authorised to receive and give receipts for the same.

WM. CAMERON,
JOHN M. DOBB
Agents and Attorneys for the late firm of Cameron & Townes.

15th March, 825.—6-tf